

# *Queen of Heaven*

---

*Marian Music from Seville Cathedral*

---



Cambridge Taverner Choir  
*Owen Rees, director*

---

Church of St Cross, Winchester  
*Sunday 13 September 2009, 7.30 pm*

by kind permission of the Trustees of the Hospital of St Cross

## PROGRAMME

Inviolata, integra, et casta es, Maria	Josquin Desprez (c. 1450-1521)
Missus Sancta et immaculata	Francisco Guerrero (1527/8-1599)
Kyrie	Guerreiro
Gloria	Guerreiro
Ave Maria	Guerreiro
Missa Sancta et immaculata	Guerreiro
Sanctus	Guerreiro
Ave regina cælorum	Guerreiro
Missa Sancta et immaculata	Guerreiro
Agnus Dei	Guerreiro
Dulcissima Maria	Guerreiro
INTERVAL of 15 minutes	
Ave Maria, virgo serena	Josquin Desprez
Sancta Maria	Guerreiro
Alma redemptoris mater	Guerreiro
Salve regina	Guerreiro
Quæ est ista tam formosa	Guerreiro
Tota pulchra es, Maria	Guerreiro
Regina cæli lætare	Guerreiro

## Cambridge Taverner Choir

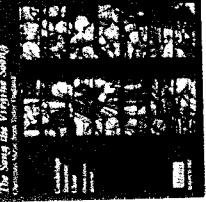
Owen Rees, director

*Sopranos:* Helen Arnold, Catharine Baumann, Diana Baumann, Josie Dixon,  
Caroline Preston Bell, Sally Terris, Roya Zhai  
*Altos:* Tim Dallosso, Nicholas Perkins, Anna Pozo, Helen Zimmer  
*Tenors:* Paul Baumann, William Blake, Tom Salmon, Tom Sutch  
*Basses:* James Durran, Gary Snapper, Paul Watson

Particular thanks to Josie Dixon, to Catherine Secker, and to Chris Haines of Winchester Cathedral Box Office

Cambridge Taverner Choir  
CD Recordings  
Available for sale tonight

THE SONG THE VIRGIN SOON  
Music for a Tudor Christmas



MUSIC FROM  
RENAISSANCE PORTUGAL  
Vol 2

Sheer musicianship...beautiful music superbly performed (*Gramophone*)  
Performances that will be hard to surpass (*Early Music*)  
Passionate singing (*Early Music Review*)  
Highly recommended (*BBC Music, Classic CD*)

The Cambridge Taverner Choir is one of Britain's leading early music chamber choirs. Like The Tallis Scholars and The Sixteen, the choir emerged from the Oxford and Cambridge choral tradition and has built a reputation for powerful and expressive performances of Renaissance polyphony. Since reaching the shortlist for the Gramophone Early Music Award in 1994, the choir has received acclaim for its concerts and recordings of Renaissance choral music. The choir has performed at the York Early Music Festival and the Oslo Church Music Festival, as well as other European festivals, and has released four CD recordings on the Herald label. In addition to appearances throughout Britain and abroad, the choir regularly performs to enthusiastic audiences in the beautiful and resonant medieval environments of Trinity College Chapel and Little St Mary's Church in Cambridge, and the Church of St Cross in Winchester. For further information, please see the Choir's website at [www.cambridgetavernerchoir.org.uk](http://www.cambridgetavernerchoir.org.uk).

Owen Rees is both scholar and performer: his work as a scholar has consistently informed his work as a performer. He is Fellow and Director of Music at The Queen's College, Oxford, and Reader in the Faculty of Music at the University of Oxford. As director of the Cambridge Taverner Choir, A Capella Portuguesa, and the Choir of the Queen's College, Oxford, he has brought to the concert hall and the recording studio substantial repertoires of magnificent and previously unknown music from Renaissance Spain and Portugal, and has directed wide-ranging repertoires from other periods and countries in festivals in the UK and abroad. His interpretations have been acclaimed as 'rare examples of scholarship and musicianship combining to result in performances that are both impressive and immediately attractive to the listener'.

## §

In the second half of the sixteenth century, Seville Cathedral enjoyed a musical 'golden age'. The cathedral was the greatest gothic church in the world at the time of its completion, and rivalled Toledo Cathedral (the primatial church of Spain) for musical, artistic, and liturgical splendour and influence within the Spanish lands in Europe and overseas. For nearly half a century from the 1550s onwards its choir was directed by Francisco Guerrero, a native of Seville, whose vast surviving output was mostly written for the Cathedral. The Cathedral was (and is) a major centre of devotion to the Blessed Virgin Mary, and this is richly reflected in its music, including the works of Guerrero, who became known as 'the singer of Mary' through the fame of his Marian music. Tonight's concert gives a taste of this great heritage of Marian music that could be heard in Seville Cathedral in the later sixteenth century.

The principal work in the first half of the concert is Guerrero's *Missa Sancta et immaculata*, a five-voice Mass based upon a motet by Guerrero's teacher (and another native of Seville), the great Cristóbal de Morales. The opening theme of the motet binds the work together, occurring at the start of each movement of the Mass, and in the 'Benedictus' the tenors sing this motive with its original words, highlighting the Marian theme of the piece: 'Holy and immaculate [virginity]'. The work would have been sung in the main coro of Seville Cathedral to adorn the High Mass on one of the principal Marian feasts of the church's year. In such services motets would also have been sung, and tonight we include Guerrero's simple and moving treatment of the *Ave Maria*, a text beginning with the angelic salutation to Mary and then turning to prayer. The first half of the concert ends with a more extended four-voice motet by Guerrero, *Dulcissima Maria*, combining praise of Mary's sweetness with impassioned prayer ('audi nos sanctissima': 'hear us, most holy'), and dying away to a striking hushed ending. The concert opens with a piece marking the immense prestige in Seville of the music of the northern composer Josquin Desprez. Although Josquin had died in 1521, his Marian motets were copied anew into a manuscript of Marian works at Seville Cathedral in the 1550s, soon after Guerrero took up his singer's post there. Guerrero would thus have performed and directed these works, and the influence of Josquin's music is apparent in his own. Among the motets in this Seville manuscript are two of Josquin's greatest Marian pieces: *Invocatione Mariae, et casta es Maria*, and *Ave Maria, virgo serena*. The former is founded upon the plainchant melody, around which is woven a marvellously rich array of melodic invention. *Ave Maria* has justly become an iconic example of Josquin's skill in the clear projection of a text through music.

In the second half of the concert we may imagine ourselves in the main Marian chapel of Seville Cathedral, the *Capilla de la Antigua* (where Guerrero is buried), which was the principal centre for Marian devotion in Seville. At the regular *Salve* service the cathedral's singers and their *maestro de capilla* would gather to perform a setting of the Marian antiphon *Salve regina* (in this concert we use one of Guerrero's four-voice settings, in which polyphony and plainchant alternate) followed by Marian motets, including those using evocative Songs of Songs texts such as *Quia est ista*. We end with the most thrilling of Guerrero's Marian works: his brilliant eight-voice treatment of the joyful Easter tide antiphon *Regina cæli latet: Queen of heaven, rejoice!*

Involuta integra et casta es Maria:  
Quae es effixa tulgida cæli porta.  
O Mater alma Christi carissima:  
Suscepit pia laudum praecoma.  
Te nunc flagrantem devota corda et ora:  
Nostra ut pura pectora sint et corpora.  
Tua per precata dulcisona  
Nobis concedit veniam per saecula.  
O benigna! O Regala! O Maria!  
Quae sola invicta permanebit.

Kyrie eleison.  
Christe eleison.  
Kyrie eleison.  
Christe eleison.  
Kyrie eleison.

Lord have mercy.  
Christ have mercy.  
Lord have mercy.

Gloria in excelsis Deo, et in terra pax hominibus bone voluntatis. Laudamus te, Benedicimus te, Glorificamus te. Gratias agimus tibi propter magnam gloriam tuam. Domine Deus, Rex caelorum, Deus omnipotens. Domine Fili unigenite Jesu Christe, Domine Deus, Agnus Dei, Filius Patris. Qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis. Qui tollis peccata mundi, suscipe deprecationem nostram. Quia sedes ad dexteram Patris, misere nobis. Quoniam tu solus sanctus. Tu solus Dominus. Tu solus altissimus. Iesu Christe, cum Sancto Spiritu, in gloria Dei Patris. Amen. Glory be to God on high, and on earth peace to men of good will. We praise thee. We glorify thee. We give thanks to thee for thy great glory. Lord God, heavenly King, God the Father almighty, Lord Jesus Christ, only-begotten Son. Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father. Thou that takes away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us. Thou that takes away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us. For thou on high art holy. Thou only art the Lord. Thou on high art the most high. Jesus Christ, - with the Holy Spirit, in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

Ave Maria, gratia plena,  
Dominus tecum;  
benedicta tu in mulieribus,  
et benedictus fructus ventris tui, Iesus.  
Santa Maria, Regina coeli,  
dulcis et pia, o Mater Dei,  
ora pro nobis peccatoribus,  
ut cum electis te videamus.

Hail Mary full of grace,  
the Lord is with thee;  
blessed art thou among women,  
and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus.  
Holy Mary, Queen of heaven  
sweet and merciful, O Mother of God,  
pray for us sinners,  
that with the elect we may gaze upon thee.

Sanctus Sanctus, Sanctus Dominus Deus Sabaoth. Pleni sunt cali et terra gloria tua. Hosanna in excelsis.  
Hail, Holy, Holy Lord God of hosts. Heaven and earth are full of thy glory. Hosanna in the highest.  
Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini. Hosanna in excelsis.  
Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest.

Hail, Queen of the heavens,  
Hail, ruler of the angels:  
Hail, holy root  
from whom light has shone to the world.  
Hail, glorious one,  
beautiful above all,  
farewell, O most lovely,  
and pray always to Christ for us.

Ave regina celorum,  
ave, domina angelorum:  
salve radix sancta  
ex qua mundo lux est orta:  
Gaudie gloriosa,  
super omnes speciosa,  
Vale valde aeterna,  
et pro nobis semper Christum exora.

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis.  
Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona nobis pacem.  
Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us.  
Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, grant us peace.  
Dulcissima Maria, amore tuo languedi, quia stavis et benigna es. Vultum tuum deprecaabuntur omnes divites pieis.  
Pulchra es ergo Maria, et macula non est in te. Audi nos sanctissima, et intercede pro nobis ad Dominum Iesum filium tuum. Domini nosterum.  
Sweet Mary, I languish for love of you, for you are goodnatured and kind. All who are wealthy among the people make entreaties to you. You are beautiful, virgin Mary, and there is no fault in you. Hear us, most holy one, and intercede for us to our Lord Jesus, your son.

Ave Maria, Gaia plena,  
Dominus tecum, Virgo serena.  
Ave, cuius Conceptio,  
Solemnis pietas gaudio,  
Caelestis, terrena,  
Nova replet laetitia.  
Ave, cuius Nativitas  
Nostra fuit solemnitas,  
Ut lucifer lux ornans  
Verum solen praeveniens.  
Ave pia humilitas,  
Sine vita fecunditas.  
Cuius Annuntatio  
Nostra fuit salvatio.  
Ave vera virginitas.  
Immaculata castitas,  
Cuius Purificatio  
Nostra fuit purgatio.  
Ave, praeculta omnibus  
Angelis virtutibus,  
Cuius Assumptio  
Nostra fuit glorificatio.  
O Mater Dei,  
Memento mei, Amen.

Sancta Maria, succurre miseris,  
Iuxta pusillanimes,  
refove flebiles  
ora pro populo,  
interveni pro clero,  
intercede pro devoto feminae sexu,  
sentient omnes peccatores tuum iuvamen  
quicunque celebrant tuam commemorationem.

Alma redemptoris mater, quae perva cœli porta manes,  
et stella maris, succure cadenti surgere qui curat populo.  
Tu que genuisti, natura mirante, tuum sanctum genitorem,  
virginem prius ac posterius, Gabrielem ab ore sumens  
illud Ave, Peccatorum misere.

Salve regina, mater misericordiae vita, dulcedo,  
et spes nostra, salve.  
Ad te clamamus, exsules filii Hevae.  
Ad te suspiramus, gementes et flantes in hac  
lachrimarum valle.  
Eia ergo, advocata nostra, illos tuos misercordes oculos  
ad nos converte:  
et Iesum benedictum fructum ventris tu nobis post hoc  
exsultum ostende.  
O clemens, O pia, O dulcis virgo semper Maria.

Quae est ista tam formosa,  
quaes ascendit per desertum,  
quasi auctor consurgens,  
pulchra ut luna, electa ut sol?  
Surge propria, amica mea, formosa mea, immaculata  
mea:  
vulnerasti cor meum, soror mea, sponsa,  
vulnerasti cor meum in uno oculorum tuncrum  
et in uno crine collis tui.

*Thou art all fair, Mary, and there is no spot in thee.  
Come from Lebanon, come my spouse, come and thou shall be  
crowned.  
Thou hast revisited my heart, my sister, my spouse.  
Thou hast ravished my heart with one of thine eyes and with  
one hair of thy neck.*

*Queen of Heaven, rejoice, alleluia.  
For He whom you were worthy to bear, alleluia.  
has risen, as He said, alleluia.  
Pray for us to God, alleluia.*

*Tu dabo eis deo, Maria, et macula non es in te.  
Veni ad Iherusalem, sponsa Christi, veni coronaberis.  
Videlicet ei, et oratione servior mea, sponsa, in uno oculo-  
rum tuorum et in uno crine collis tui.*

*Regina cœli laetare, Alleluia,  
Quia quem meruisti portare, Alleluia,  
Resurrexit secum dixit, Alleluia.  
Ora pro nobis Deum, Alleluia.*

*Hail Mary, full of grace,  
The Lord is with thee, serene Virgin.  
Hail, thou whose Conception,  
Full of great joy,  
Fills heaven and earth  
With new gladness.  
Hail, thou whose Nativity  
Became our great celebration,  
As the light-bearing Morning Star  
anticipates the true Sun.  
Hail, faithful humility,  
Frithful without man,  
Whose Annunciation  
Was our salvation.  
Hail, true virginity,  
Immaculate chastity,  
Whose Purification  
Was our cleansing.  
Hail, glorious one  
In all angelic virtues,  
Whose Assumption  
Was our glorification.  
O Mother of God,  
Remember me. Amen.*

*Holy Mary, aid the unfortunate,  
help the poor in spirit,  
comfort those who mourn,  
pray for your people,  
intervene for the priesthood,  
intervene on behalf of the faithful feminine sex;  
let all sinners realize your help,  
whoever keep remembrance of you.*

*Nourishing mother of the redeemer, who art the open  
door to heaven, and star of the sea, help the falling  
people who strive to rise, Those who gave birth, with  
nature wondering, to thy Holy Creator, virgin before  
and after, receiving that 'Ave' from the mouth of  
Gabriel, have mercy on sinners.*

*Hail, Queen, mother of mercy,  
our life, our sweetness, and our hope, Hail.  
To thee do we cry, banished children of Eve,  
to thee do we sigh,  
mourning and weeping in this vale of tears.  
Turn then, our advocate,  
thy merciful eyes toward us;  
and, often this our exile,  
shew unto us the blessed fruit of thy womb, Jesus.  
O clement, O holy, O sweet always Virgin Mary.*

*Who is this so fair,  
who comes out of the desert  
like the rising dawn,  
beautiful as the moon, brilliant as the sun?  
Arise, my love, my fair one, my immaculate one:  
thou hast ravished my heart with one of thine eyes,  
with one hair of thy neck.*